

Field Māori

Review of *Tikanga* unit standards

Subfield	Domain	ID
Tikanga	Tikanga Concepts	16041, 16043, 16044, 16160, 16165, 16167, 27105 – 27108, 27110, 27120, 27123, 27126, 27127, 27129, 29316, 29318 – 29320
	Tikanga Issues	27125, 27128, 29317
	Tikanga Practices	16057, 16136, 16142, 29555

NZQA Māori Qualifications Services (MQS) has completed the review of the unit standards listed above.

Date new versions published

October 2022

Planned review date

December 2027

Summary

This review was undertaken as part of the planned cycle of review of MQS unit standards.

MQS, along with the Whakaruruhau, reviewed the *Tikanga* unit standards to ensure they remain fit for purpose, current, and meet the aspirations and needs of ākongā, as well as whānau, hapū, and iwi.

Main changes

The main changes that were made to the standards include the following:

- Minor wording changes have been made to purpose statements, guidance information, outcomes and performance criteria for relevancy, consistency and to provide clarity for users, assessors and learners.
- Amended titles for unit standards 16044, 16060, 16065, 16142, 27105, 27106, 27108, 27120, 27123, 27125, 27126, 27127, 27128, 27129, 29316, 29317, 29318, and 29319.
- Glossaries have been updated.
- Grammatical errors have been corrected.

The last date for assessment of superseded versions of Category B unit standards is December 2024.

Detailed list of unit standards – classification, title, level, and credits

All changes are in **bold**.

Key to review category	
A	Dates changed, but no other changes are made - the new version of the standard carries the same ID and a new version number
B	Changes made, but the overall outcome remains the same - the new version of the standard carries the same ID and a new version number
C	Major changes that necessitate the registration of a replacement standard with a new ID
D	Standard will expire and not be replaced

Māori > Tikanga > Tikanga Concepts

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
16041	Explain the place of pūrākau or pakiwaitara in Māori history	3	6	B
16043	Examine different accounts of Māori migration prior to Pākehā contact	2	6	B
16044	Describe historical events of one hapū or iwi Describe historical events of a hapū or iwi	2	4	B
16160	Describe the characteristics and actions of a selected atua in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe the characteristics and actions of a selected atua	1	3	B
16165	Describe a hui and the roles associated with hui in accordance with tikanga and/or kawa Describe a hui and the roles associated with hui	1	2	B
16167	Describe the establishment and main characteristics of hāhi Māori	3	4	B
27105	Describe and explain the separation of Ranginui and Papatūānuku in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe and explain the separation of Ranginui and Papatūānuku	1	2	B
27106	Describe the terms associated with whakapapa and use them within a family structure Describe whakapapa using terms associated within a family structure	1	2	B
27107	Demonstrate knowledge of the distinguishing features determined by the kaupapa of a hui	3	5	B
27108	Describe the protocols and roles associated with pōwhiri in accordance with tikanga and/or kawa Describe the protocols and roles associated with powhiri	1	2	B
27110	Explain the creation of the world in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho and analyse its influence on tikanga	3	3	B
27120	Describe and explain beliefs held by whānau, hapū, or iwi pertaining to kaitiaki Describe and explain beliefs held by rohe, hapori, marae, whānau, hapū and/or iwi pertaining to kaitiaki	3	4	B
27123	Identify whakapapa and explain intermarriage in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Identify whakapapa and explain intermarriage	3	4	B
27126	Describe and explain the purpose of pūrākau in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe and explain the purpose of pūrākau	2	3	B
27127	Describe and explain the purpose of pakiwaitara in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe and explain the purpose of pakiwaitara	2	3	B
27129	Explain the use of karakia in accordance with tikanga Explain the use of karakia	2	2	B
29316	Describe the migration from Hawaiki in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe the migration from Hawaiki	1	2	B

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
29318	Describe an initial landing and settlement of waka Māori in Aotearoa from Hawaiki in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe an initial landing and settlement of waka Māori in Aotearoa from Hawaiki	2	3	B
29319	Describe the deeds and roles of selected atua Māori in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe the deeds and roles of selected atua Māori	2	3	B
29320	Explain how the deeds and roles of selected atua Māori have influenced iwi	3	4	B

Māori > Tikanga > Tikanga Issues

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
27125	Describe the impact of post-colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Describe the impact of post-colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori	3	4	B
27128	Explain the impact of Christianity on te ao Māori in accordance with ngā kōrero tuku iho Explain the impact of Christianity on te ao Māori	2	3	B
29317	Describe the impact of early colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori in accordance with Māori history Describe the impact of colonisation and its effects on te ao Māori	3	4	B

Māori > Tikanga > Tikanga Practices

ID	Title	Level	Credit	Review Category
16057	Describe the history of spiritual beliefs and practices of Māori	3	6	B
16136	Explain kawa and tikanga in relation to hui mārena	3	6	B
16142	Describe the practices associated with a pōwhiri in accordance with tikanga and/or kawa Describe the practices associated with a pōwhiri	2	2	B
29555	Explain kawa and tikanga in relation to hui rā whānau	3	4	B