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Scholarship 2021 Latin

VOCABULARY BOOKLET

This booklet contains separate glossaries of the Latin words used in Passages One and Two in Question Booklet 93008Q.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–4 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE ONE

A

a / ab + abl	by, from
ac, atque	and
acies, -ei f	battle-line
ad + acc	to
advenio, -ire, adveni, adventum	to come near
aestimo, -are, -avi, -atum	to judge
agitatio, agitationis f	brandishing
alius, alia, aliud	other
alter, altera, alterum	the other, the second
alter ... alter	the one ... the other
animus, -i m	courage (<i>line 5</i>); mind
arma, -orum n pl	weapons
armatus, -a, -um	armed
aurum, -i n	gold

B

bellum, -i n	war
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C

caelo, -are, -avi, -atum	to engrave
caesim	with slashes
cantus, -us m	chanting, singing
certamen, certaminis n	contest
circa	around, surrounding
circumdo, circumdare, circumdedi, circumdatum	to put around
collum, -i n	neck
consisto, consistere, constitui	to take position
constitere = constiterunt	
corpus, corporis n	body, corpse
cruor, cruoris m	blood
cum	when
cum + abl	with

D

decorus, -a, -um	beautiful
deicio, deicere, deieci, deiectum	to aim downwards
destituo, destituere, destitui, destitutum	to leave alone
differo, differre, distuli, dilatatum	to hold back
discrimen, discriminis n	critical moment
duo, duae, duo	two

E

ensis, ensis m	sword
et	and
eximius, -a, -um	exceptional
exsultatio, exsultationis f	prancing about

F

ferocia, -ae f	ferocity
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G

Gallus, -i m	the Gaul
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H

habilis, habilis, habile	handy, fit for purpose, utilitarian
haurio, haurire, hausit, haustum	to tear open
hostis, hostis m	enemy

I

iaceo, -ere, -ui, iactum	to lie
ictus, -us m	blow, stroke
immineo, -ere, -ui, -utum	to hang over
imus, -a, -um	the bottom of
in + abl	in
in + acc	for, over, against
inde	then
ingens, ingentis	huge
inguina, inguinum n pl	groin
insinuo, -are, -avi, -atum	to slip
insinuasset = insinuavisset	
intactus, -a, -um	untouched
inter + acc	between
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
ira, -ae f	anger

L

laeva, -ae f	left hand
lex, legis f	law, convention

M

magis	more
magnitudo, magnitudinis f	size
medius, -a, -um	medium, average
medium, -i n	the middle
metus, -us m	fear
militaris, militaris, militare	military, of a soldier
modicus, -a, -um	ordinary
moles, molis f	mass
mortalis, mortalis m	man
mos, moris m	manner
mucro, mucronis m	point of a sword

N

nequaquam	in no way
non	not

O

omnis, omnis, omne	every, all
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P

par, paris	equal
pectus, pectoris n	breast
pendeo, -ere, pependi, pensum	to be suspended
percello, percellere, perculi, perculsum	to strike
pingo, pingere, pinxi, pictum	to paint
plenus, -a, -um	full

porrigo, porrigere, porrexi, porrectum	to lay low
proicio, proicere, proieci, proiectum	to stretch out
Q	
-que	and
quam	than
qui, quae, quod	who, which
R	
recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum	see <i>se recipio</i>
refulgeo, -ere, refulsi, refulsum	to glitter
respergo, respergere, respersi, respersum	to spatter
Romanus, -i m	the Roman
ruo, ruere, rui, rutum	to rush around, collapse
S	
scutum, -i n	shield
se	himself, herself, itself, themselves
se recipio, recipere, recepi, receptum	to retreat
sed	but
sonitus, -us m	sound, clanging
spatium, -i n	space, area
species, -ei f	appearance

spectaculum, -i n	show, spectacle
spes, spei f	hope
spolio, -are, -avi, -atum + abl	to rob of
statio, stationis f	guard-post
statura, -ae f	stature
subinde	immediately afterwards
subrigo, subrigere, subrexi, subrectum	to raise
superne	from above
suus, -a, -um	his, her, its, their
T	
tacitus, -a, -um	silent
torquis, torquis m	necklace
tot	so many
totus, -a, -um	whole
U	
ubi	when
unus, -a, -um	one
V	
vanus, -a, -um	pointless, in vain (<i>line 9</i>)
velut	like
venter, ventris m	belly
versicolor, versicoloris	of various colours
vestis, vestis f	clothing
vexatio, vexationis f	violation
visus, -us m	sight

VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE TWO

A	
a / ab + abl	from
abdo, abdere, abdidit, abditum	to conceal, remove
ac velut	like
ad + acc	at
aether, aetheris m	sky
ago, agere, egi, actum	to drive, thrust
alte	deeply
altus, -a, -um	high, deep
amplius	more, further
ante + acc	more than
arma, -orum n pl	army
Arruns, Arruntis m	Arruns (<i>a man's name</i>)
audax, audacis	reckless
audeo, audere, ausus sum	to dare
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	to take away, steal
aura, -ae f	breeze
aut	or
avius, -a, -um	out of sight
B	
bibo, bibere, bibi	to drink

C	
cauda, -ae f	tail
color, coloris m	colour
comes, comitis f	companion
concurro, concurrere, concurreri, concursus	to run together, rush in
consciens, -a, -um	fully aware, conscious (of)
contentus, -a, -um	satisfied
continuo	at once
costa, -ae f	rib
credo, credere, credidi, creditum + dat	to trust, have trust in
cruor, cruoris m	blood
D	
domina, -ae f	mistress
donec	until
E	
e / ex + abl	from, out of
exsanguis, exsanguis, exsangue	bloodless, drained of blood
exsertus, -a, -um	exposed
exterritus, -a, -um	terrified

F	
factum, -i <i>n</i>	deed
ferreus, -a, -um	iron
frigidus, -a, -um	cold
fuga, -ae <i>f</i>	flight, escape
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitum	to flee
H	
haereo, -ere, haesi, haesum	to cling
hasta, -ae <i>f</i>	spear
haud secus	no differently
I	
iam	see <i>nec iam</i>
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
immisceo, -ere, -ui, immixtum	see <i>se immisceo</i>
in + <i>acc</i>	into
inimicus, -a, -um	unfriendly, hostile
inter + <i>acc</i>	between
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves
iuvencus, -i <i>m</i>	bull
L	
labor, labi, lapsus sum	to slip
laetitia, -ae <i>f</i>	joy, delight
letum, -i <i>n</i>	death
lumen, luminis <i>n</i>	eye, eyelid
lupus, -i <i>m</i>	wolf
M	
magnus, -a, -um	big, mighty
manus, -us <i>f</i>	hand
medius, -a, -um	middle
memor, memoris	aware
metus, -us <i>m</i>	fear
mixtus, -a, -um	combined
mons, montis <i>m</i>	mountain
morior, mori, mortuus sum	to die
mucro, mucronis <i>m</i>	tip, point
N	
nec	not
nec iam	no longer
nec ... nec	neither ... nor
O	
occido, occidere, occidi, occisum	to kill
occurro, occurrere, occurri, occursum + <i>dat</i>	to encounter, face
oculus, -i <i>m</i>	eye, sight
omnis, omnis, omne	every, all
os, oris <i>n</i>	face, cheek
os, ossis <i>n</i>	bone
P	
papilla, -ae <i>f</i>	breast
pastor, pastoris <i>m</i>	shepherd
pavito, -are	to be terrified, to be in panic
perfero, perferre, pertuli, perlatum	to bring home, deliver home
peto, petere, petivi, petitum	to make for
prius quam	before
purpureus, -a, -um	radiant
Q	
-que	and
quam	see <i>prius quam</i>
quondam	once
R	
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictum	to leave behind, abandon
remulceo, -ere, remulsi, remulsum	to lay back, droop
ruo, ruere, rui, rutum	to fall, collapse
S	
se immisceo, -ere, -ui, immixtum	to merge oneself with, mingle with
se / sese	himself, herself, itself, themselves
secus	see <i>haud secus</i>
sed	but
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	to chase, pursue
sese	see <i>se</i>
silva, -ae <i>f</i>	forest, wood
sonitus, -us <i>m</i>	sound
sto, stare, steti, statum	to stand firm
sub + <i>acc</i>	beneath
subicio, subicere, subieci, subiectum	to place underneath, tuck
suscipio, suscipere, suscepi, susceptum	to support, catch
T	
telum, -i <i>n</i>	weapon
traho, trahere, traxi, tractum	to drag, pull at
trepidus, -a, -um	trembling
turbidus, -a, -um	troubled, disturbed
U	
uterus, -i <i>m</i>	belly
V	
-ve	or
velut	see <i>ac velut</i>
venio, -ire, veni, ventum	to come
virgineus, -a, -um	of a girl, belonging to a girl
virgo, virginis <i>f</i>	girl, maiden
vulnus, vulneris <i>n</i>	wound