



S-LATIV



Mana Tohu Mātauranga o Aotearoa
New Zealand Qualifications Authority

Scholarship 2024 Latin

VOCABULARY BOOKLET

This booklet contains separate glossaries of the Latin words used in Passages One and Two in Question Booklet 93008Q.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–4 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE ONE

A

a + <i>abl</i>	from
ac	and
ad + <i>acc</i>	in addition to
animus, -i <i>m</i>	spirit
annus, -i <i>m</i>	year
apud + <i>acc</i>	to
arma, -orum <i>n pl</i>	weapons
artus, -us <i>m</i>	limb
at	see at enim
at enim	one may say
audeo, audere, ausus sum	to dare

B

bellum, -i <i>n</i>	war
----------------------------	-----

C

capio, capere, cepi, captum	to take
certamen, certaminis <i>n</i>	struggle
claudus, -a, -um	lame
contundo, contundere, contudi, contusum	to bruise
corpus, corporis <i>n</i>	body
cum + <i>abl</i>	with

D

debilis, debilis, debile	weak
debilito, -are, -avi, -atum	to weaken

E

effigies, effigiei <i>f</i>	ghost
eneco, enecare, enecui, enectum	to exhaust utterly
enim	see at enim
eques, equitis <i>m</i>	cavalry
equus, -i <i>m</i>	horse
et	and
exigo, exigere, exegi, exactum	to exact
extremus, -a, -um	last

F

facio, facere, feci, factum	to address
fames, famis <i>f</i>	hunger
frango, frangere, fregi, fractum	to break
frigus, frigoris <i>n</i>	cold

G

gelu, -us <i>n</i>	frost
genus, generis <i>n</i>	kind of, type of

H

habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to have, hold
hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
homo, hominis <i>m</i>	man
hostis, hostis <i>m</i>	enemy

I

igitur	therefore
ignoro, -are, -avi, -atum	to be unacquainted with
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
immo	but rather
imperator, imperatoris <i>m</i>	commander
in + <i>abl</i>	in
inluvies, inluviei <i>f</i>	filth
inter + <i>acc</i>	among
is, ea, id	he, she, it, that

M

mare, maris <i>n</i>	sea
membrum, -i <i>n</i>	extremity
miles, militis <i>m</i>	soldier

N

ne	so that ... not
nec	nor
necesse	necessary
nervus, -i <i>m</i>	sinew
neve	or
nix, nivis <i>f</i>	snow
non	not
novus, -a, -um	new
nunc	now

P

paene	almost
pauci, -ae, -a	few, a few
pedes, peditis <i>m</i>	infantry
per + <i>acc</i>	for
pereo, perire, perii, peritum	to perish
plus, pluris	more
possum, posse, potui	to be able
praemium, -i <i>n</i>	reward, spoil
praeuro, praeurere, praeussi, praeustum	to freeze
prior, prior, prius	earlier
pugno, -are, -avi, -atum	to fight

Q

-que	and
quam	than
quasso, -are, -avi, -atum	to shatter
qui, quae, quod	who, which
quia	because
quidem	indeed

R

reliquiae, -arum <i>f pl</i>	remains
rigens, rigentis	stiffened
robur, roboris <i>n</i>	power
rupes, rupis <i>f</i>	cliff

S

Sardinia, -ae <i>f</i>	Sardinia (<i>a place</i>)
saxum, -i <i>n</i>	rock
sed	but
Sicilia, -ae <i>f</i>	Sicily (<i>a place</i>)
soleo, solere, solitus sum	to be accustomed
squalor, squaloris <i>m</i>	dirt
stipendium, -i <i>n</i>	tribute
sum, esse, fui	to be
supersum, superesse, superfui	to survive
sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentum	to withstand

T

terra, -ae <i>f</i>	land
torridus, -a, -um	bitten

U

ullus, -a, -um	any
umbra, -ae <i>f</i>	shadow

V

verbum, -i <i>n</i>	word
victor, victoris <i>m</i>	conqueror
vigeo, -ere, -ui	to be strong
viginti	twenty
vinco, vincere, vici, victum	to conquer
vis, vim (<i>acc</i>), vi (<i>abl</i>) <i>f</i>	force
vires, virium <i>f pl</i>	strength
vix	scarcely
vos	you

VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE TWO**A**

ab + <i>abl</i>	from
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptum	to admit, draw in
acer, acris, acre	keen, spirited
adverto, advertere, adverti, adversum	to turn
aes, aeris <i>n</i>	bronze
Aetnaeus, -a, -um	of Mount Etna
alii ... alii	some ... others
altus, -a, -um	high, lofty
antrum, -i <i>n</i>	cave
arma, -orum <i>n pl</i>	weapons
ars, artis <i>f</i>	skill
at	but
aufero, auferre, abstuli, ablatum	to lay aside
aura, -ae <i>f</i>	air, blast
aurum, -i <i>n</i>	gold

B

bracchium, -i <i>n</i>	arm
Brontes, Brontae <i>m</i>	Brontes (<i>a name</i>)

C

caelum, -i <i>n</i>	heaven
chalybs, chalybis <i>m</i>	iron, steel
clipeus, -i <i>m</i>	shield
coepio, coepere, coepi, coeptum	to begin
contra + <i>acc</i>	against
cuncti, -ae, -a	all other
Cyclopes, Cyclopum <i>m pl</i>	the Cyclopes

D

descendo, descendere, descendi, descensum	to descend, come down
---	-----------------------

E

effor, effari, effatus sum	to speak
et	and
exerceo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to forge

F

facio, facere, feci, factum	to make
ferrum, -i <i>n</i>	iron
fluo, fluere, fluxi, fluxum	to flow
follis, follis <i>m</i>	bellows
forceps, forcipis <i>f</i>	tongs
fornax, fornacis <i>f</i>	furnace

G

gemo, gemere, gemui, gemitum	to groan
------------------------------	----------

H

hoc	to this place
huc	here

I

ignipotens, ignipotentis	powerful with fire
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
impedio, -ire, impediui, impeditum	to fasten together
impono, imponere, imposui, impositum	to lay upon
in + <i>abl</i>	in
in numerum	in measured movement
incumbo, incumbere, incubui, incubitum	to apply oneself vigorously
incus, incudis <i>f</i>	anvil
informo, -are, -avi, -atum	to give shape to, fashion
ingens, ingentis	huge, mighty
inquit	he said
inter sese	taking turns

L		
labor, laboris <i>m</i>	task	
lacus, -us <i>m</i>	cooling trough	
Latini, -orum <i>m pl</i>	the Latins (<i>a race of people</i>)	
liquesco, liquescere, licui	to melt	
M		
magistra, -ae <i>f</i>	expert	
manus, -us <i>f</i>	hand	
massa, -ae <i>f</i>	heavy lump of metal	
membrum, -i <i>n</i>	arm	
mens, mentis <i>f</i>	mind, attention	
metallum, -i <i>n</i>	metal, ore	
mora, -ae <i>f</i>	delay	
multus, -a, -um	much, great	
N		
nec	no	
nudus, -a, -um	bare	
numerus	see in numerus	
nunc	now	
O		
ocius	more quickly	
omnis, omnis, omne	all	
orbis, orbis <i>m</i>	circular plate (<i>of a shield</i>), disc	
P		
pariter	equally	
plus, pluris	more	
praecipito, -are, -avi, -atum	to fling away headlong	
Pyracmon, Pyracmonis <i>m</i>	Pyracmon (<i>a name</i>)	
Q		
-que	and	
R		
rapidus, -a, -um	swift	
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditum	to expel, return	
rivus, -i <i>m</i>	stream	
S		
se / sese	see inter sese	
septeni, -ae, -a	seven	
sortior, sortiri, sortitus sum	to share, divide	
Steropes, Steropis <i>m</i>	Steropes (<i>a name</i>)	
strido, stridere, stridi	to hiss	
T		
telum, -i <i>n</i>	weapon	
tenax, tenacis	gripping	
tingo, tingere, tinxi, tinctum	to dip	
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatum	to put away, raise	
tunc	then, at that time	
U		
unus, -a, -um	one	
usus, -us <i>m (+ abl)</i>	occasion, need	
V		
vastus, -a, -um	immense, mighty	
ventosus, -a, -um	full of wind	
verso, -are, -avi, -atum	to keep turning	
vir, viri <i>m</i>	man, warrior	
vis, vim (<i>acc</i>), vi (<i>abl</i>) <i>f</i>	force	
vires, virium <i>f pl</i>	strength	
vulnificus, -a, -um	wound-inflicting, deadly	