



National Certificate of Educational Achievement
TAUMATA MĀTAURANGA Ā-MOTU KUA TAEA

Exemplar for Internal Achievement Standard Digital Technologies Level 1

This exemplar supports assessment against:

Achievement Standard 92005

Develop a digital technologies outcome

An annotated exemplar is a sample of student evidence, with a commentary, to explain key aspects of the standard. It assists teachers to make assessment judgements at the grade.

New Zealand Qualifications Authority

To support internal assessment

Grade: Achieved

For Achieved, the standard requires the student to develop a digital technologies outcome.

This involves describing the purpose, potential users, requirements, and specifications of the outcome. Appropriate tools or techniques of a digital technologies domain are then used to produce an outcome that addresses the requirements and specifications. The outcome must be tested to ensure basic functionality.

This student has described the purpose of the outcome as developing a modern bus stop asset for a computer game. The users are game developers. Requirements and measurable specifications are described.

Blender has been used to create the outcome, and some of the techniques used are explained alongside screenshots of the process. Addressing the requirements and specifications is seen in the outcome, as well as in the testing carried out.

Testing means the student examining their own outcome, or parts of it. This can be seen in the analysis of the first design, and in the changes made to the appearance of the model and measurements.

For Merit, the standard requires conventions relevant to the tools or techniques of a digital technologies domain to be followed. The evidence should show the student has followed conventions that relate to Blender and 3D modelling. While they have used a reference image, further examples would be expected, such as showing that they have worked on the form of the object first or used groups to organise the shapes.

For the DTO you are developing:
The DTO I am developing is a modern bus-stop asset for a computer game.

What is the purpose?

The purpose of my bus-stop that I have designed is to immerse the player in the world of the game. It needs to be a realistic looking model, placed around a map for use and for players to see as they experience the game.

Who are the potential users?

The potential users of this model are fellow developers of the game and players that will be viewing and using the model.

What are the requirements?

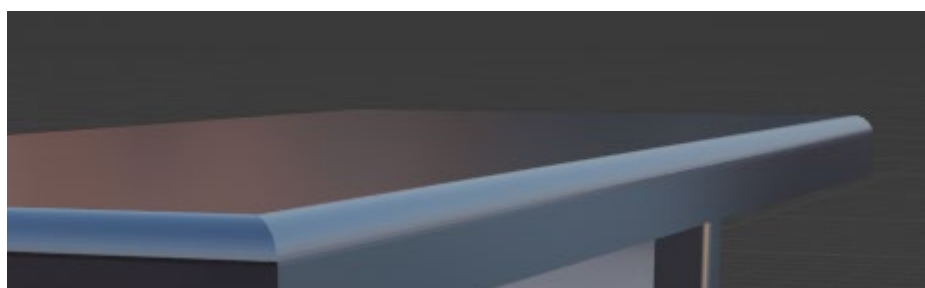
The requirements for my Bus-stop are that the model will be able to fit well within the scenery of the map. It will have a modern look, and have realistic textures to go with the model. It needs to be easily recognisable as a bus stop from a long way off.

What are the specifications?

The specifications for the model is that my model can fit a player. Though it is a digital model making it to real-world measurements will ensure it has the right ratios and is easily scaled when it is put in the game. It should be 2m high, 3.5m long and 1m wide. It should be easily recognised as a bus stop by at least 90% of those who use it.

What tools and techniques did you use in developing the DTO?

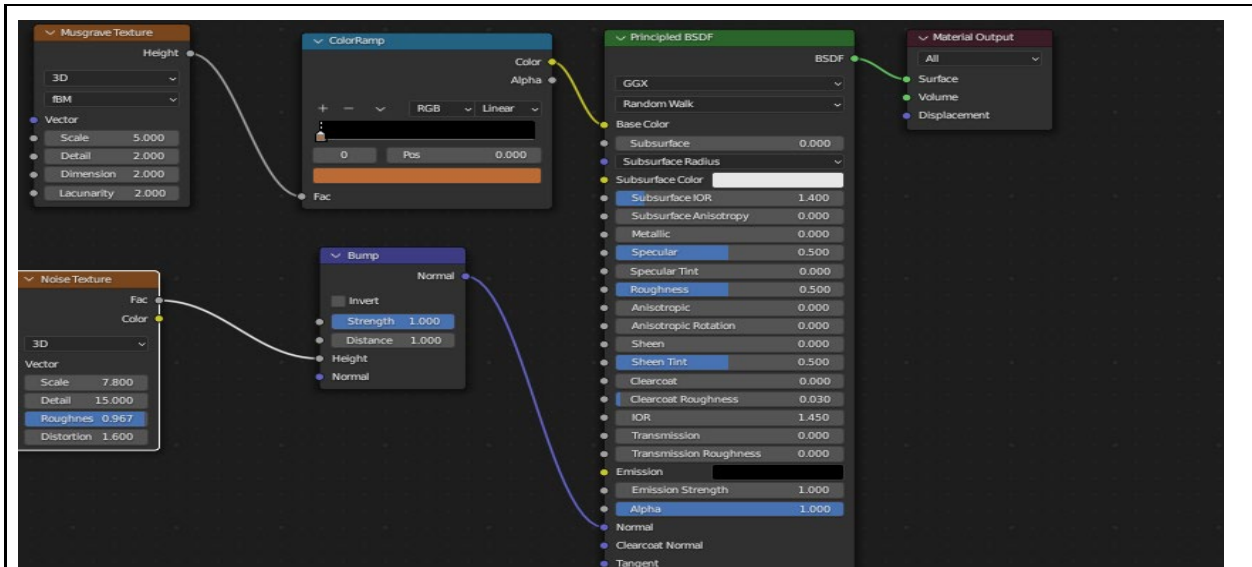
I was using blender and the modelling tools within blender that I used were loop cuts, extruding and beveling, just to name a few, I used reference images to find accurate lengths and heights for the model.



Beveling



Extruding



Texturing – I used the node editor to create realistic materials for the model. Textures add variations that make the material look less computer generated as nothing in the real world is all exactly the same colour all over.



Reference image that I

based by bus stop on. Mine has a flat roof.

What testing (you checking your DTO) did you do to make sure it met the basic functionality?

The testing I did to make sure I reached basic functionality was making sure it looked like the reference images as I developed the model and the materials. As the final product will be seen on a computer screen checking what it looks like on the screen during development was fine. I also made sure the sizes were close to the specifications as I scales the different pieces.

I also tested the best placement for the chair and windows to see how those looked best.

What improvements did you make as a result of your testing?

My first design had very sharp and rigid edges as it was made up of just a cube, but after looking at the images I realised the edges on the real bus stop were more rounded. That small detail made the model look like a computer generated model. I added a bevel to some corners to make it look less sharp and this made the model look far more realistic., I also found ideal lengths and heights for the glass and the bench.

How did these changes improve the DTOs fitness for purpose?

These changes will make the model look more realistic. When added into the game a fake looking bus stop would remind the players that they are playing a computer game and could spoil their enjoyment of the game. Having the windows in the right place and the seat at the right height will make it easier for the players to interact with the model and it will look more natural and easier to rig

What conventions did you follow?

I started my plan with some reference images and a sketch of how I want my model to look, after consulting with my team they agreed that my idea could be made with addition of feedback to make the asset look better.

What trialling (getting other people to use the outcome) did you do to develop the outcome?
I asked my friends and teacher for some feedback and constructive criticism. This helped very much as I was able to find what was most wrong with the model and what I could change by finding the similarities between friends, teachers and my team.

What improvements did you make as a result of your trialling?

The improvements I decided to make were extending the length of my design and adding a bench with rusted supports and adding dust to the windows for extra detail, another improvement I made was adding a bevelled roof to the bus stop model.



How did these changes improve fitness for purpose?

How can you show the tools and techniques you applied were effective in producing a fit-for-purpose outcome?

Grade: Merit

For Merit, the student needs to refine a digital technologies outcome.

This involves following conventions relevant to the tools and techniques of a digital technologies domain and using information from testing to make improvements to the outcome's fitness for purpose.

This student has created a website using HTML and CSS. The conventions can be seen in the naming of the files, using index.html as the main file. A folder has also been created to store images. HTML conventions have been followed, with indented code and correct tags. The website layout also follows some design conventions, such as having a logo at the top left.

Testing has been completed and changes made based on the information gathered in order to improve the outcome's functionality. For example, changing to using a grid for layout which improved the way the website works. The evidence could be strengthened by providing more examples of improvements made.

For Excellence, the standard requires the tools or techniques to be applied optimally and the outcome trialled with others to improve the fitness for purpose. While the outcome has been trialled, significant improvements have not been made. The layout of the website could be improved by adding white space into the grid and making the text more readable.

Identify the purpose, potential users, requirements, and specifications for the outcome

Identify the purpose of your outcome. How does it support or promote kaitiakitanga? OR Who is the kōrero paki for? How can you create a digital story for them? My website is about environmental problems in the Harbour of Whangamata.

Identify the **users**. Who is the audience? What do the people who will use your outcome need?

The audience is anyone who is interested and cares about looking after the Whangamata Harbour.

Identify the **requirements** and **specifications**. These are short, specific statements that are measurable - you should be able to tick them off. What does your digital story need to have, be, or do in order to achieve its purpose? What does your digital story need to have, be, or do in order to work best for the people it is intended for?

- Home, Info, Contact Page
- My website needs to be able to keep viewers entertained while talking about the Whangamata Harbour and encourage them to sign up for activities.
- Green and Blue and Brown Main Colours
- What projects we have done and what we plan on doing in the future
- How to join
- The website should support use by low vision users

Tools and Techniques used

13/06/23 - Tested my index.html and there were no errors. This only had Nav and Logo made

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

13/06/23 - Tested my style.css and there were no errors. This only had Nav and Logo made

W3C CSS Validator results for style.css (CSS level 3 + SVG)

Congratulations! No Error Found.

This document validates as CSS level 3 + SVG 1

I use the grid layout is css

I use emmet abbreviations

Conventions I have followed for my outcome

Google fonts:

```
<link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Roboto&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
```

I have Link styling (a:hover, a:visit)

I have a logo image and a background image

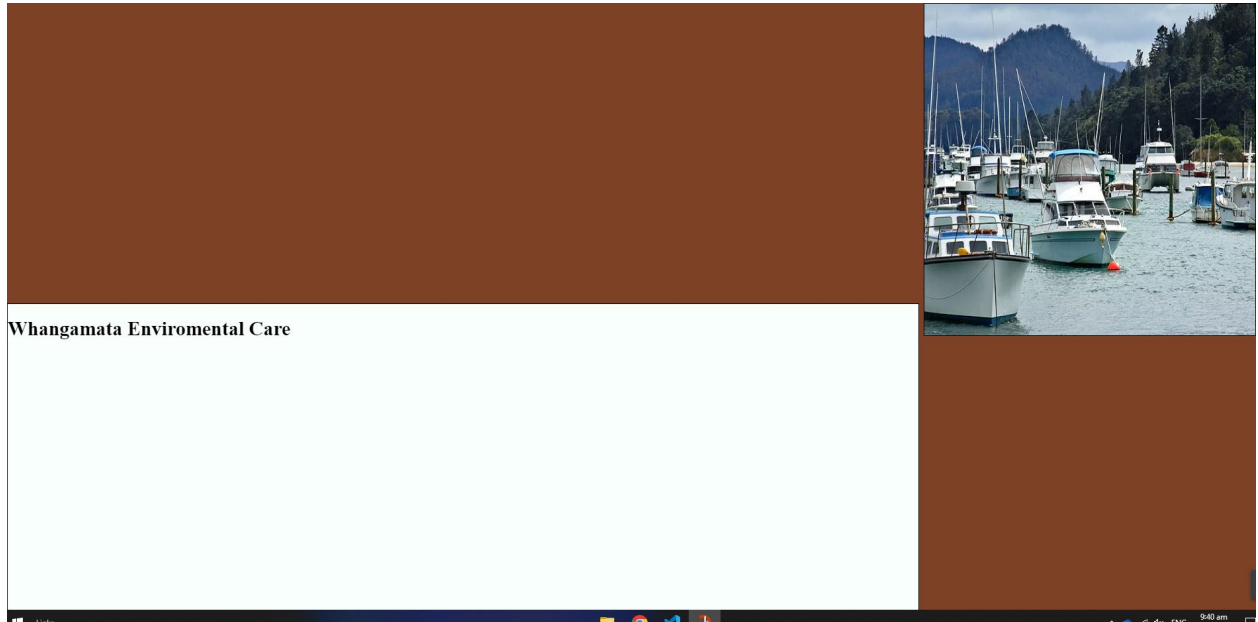
I have top nav

Testing

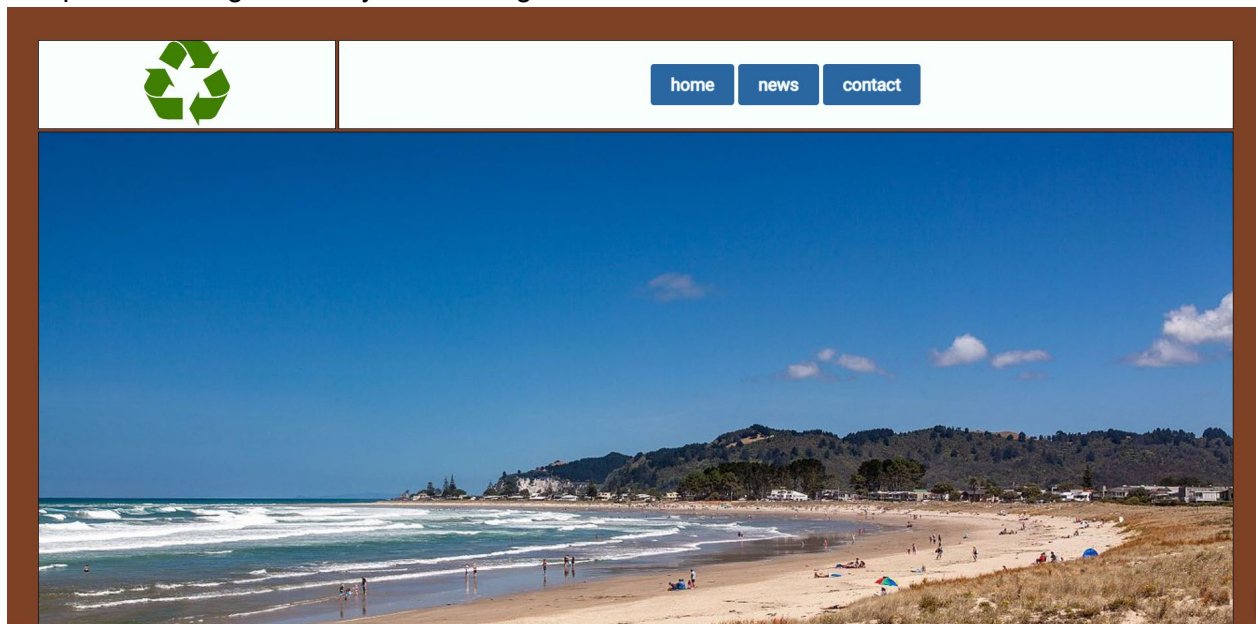
Test your outcome throughout the development process and use that information to make improvements during the development process.

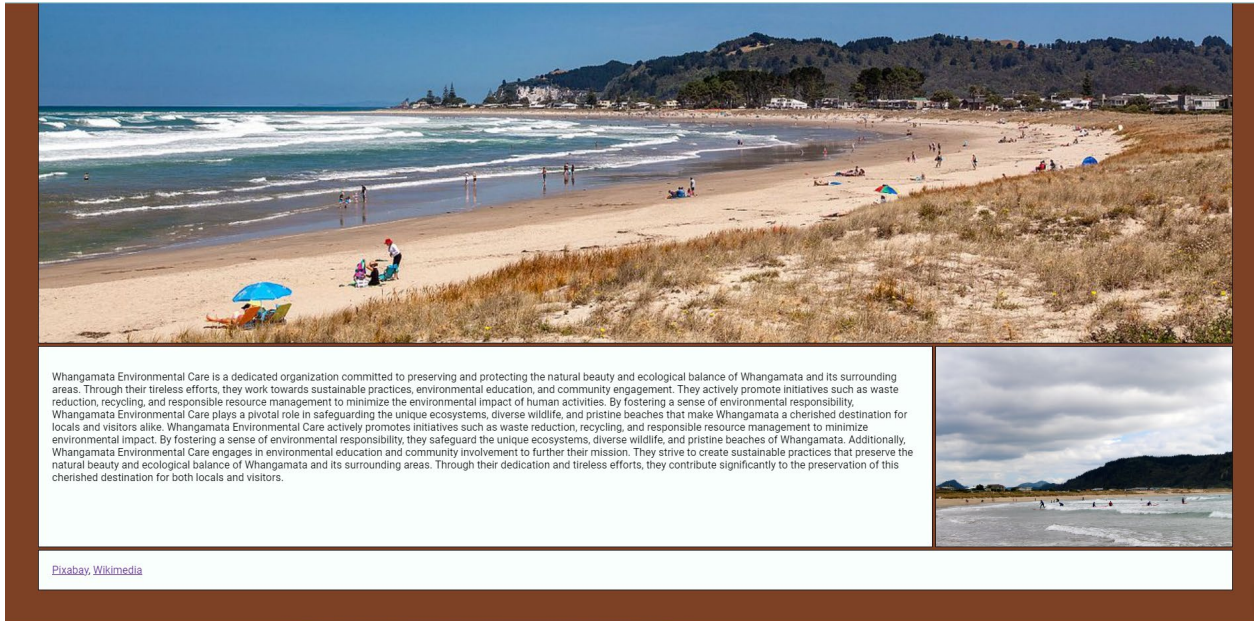
Show how you have tested your site. This should include a statement confirming that your pages validate. It should also include screenshots showing that you have previewed your site in at least two major browsers.

16/06/23 - Trying to add text, breaks the alignment of the text and image.



23/06/23 - I restarted my website and started doing it the grid way because it was too complicated doing it the way I was doing it.





23/06/23 - I tested my colour contrast on my navigation

Text color: #FAFFFD

Background color: #2A66A1

Contrast: 5.92 Good ★★★★★

Small text: ★★★ Large text: ★★★★

Good contrast for all text sizes. [Click to enhance](#)

Quote n. 2

The richest man is not he who has the most, but he who needs the least.

Unknown Author

23/06/23 - I tested my index.html using the grid layout

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

23/06/23 - I tested my style.css using the grid layout

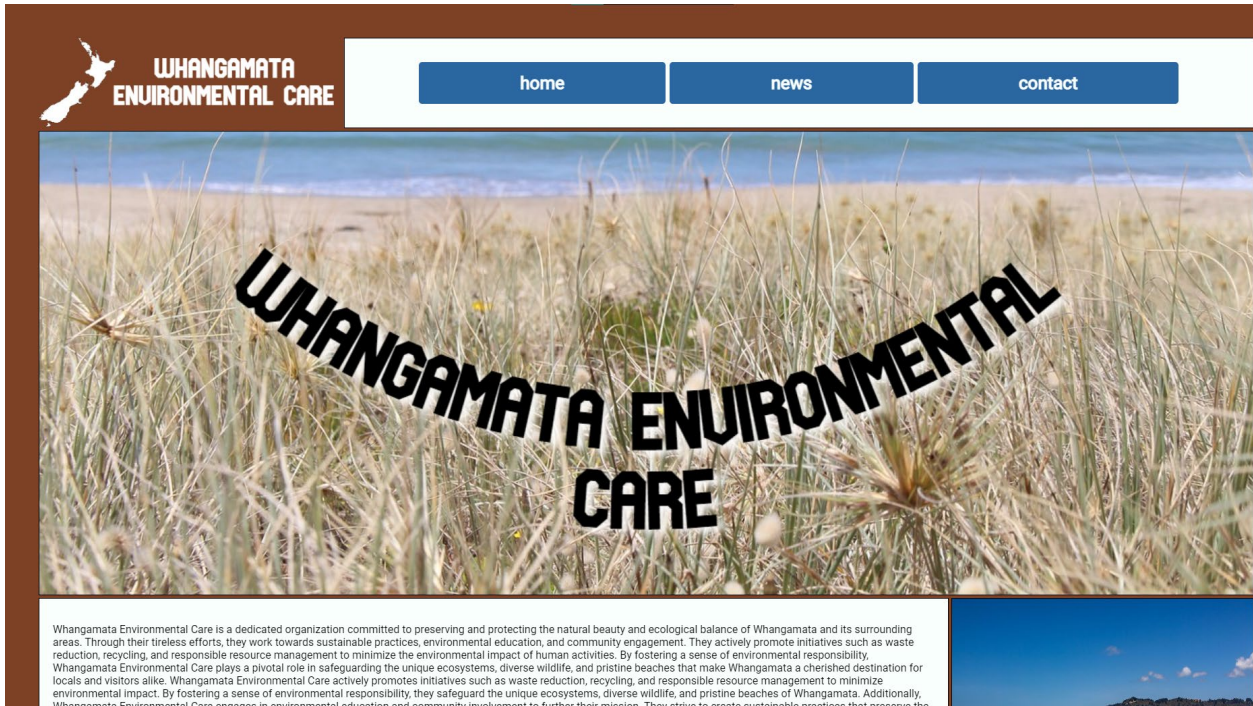
W3C CSS Validator results for style.css (CSS level 3 + SVG)

Congratulations! No Error Found.

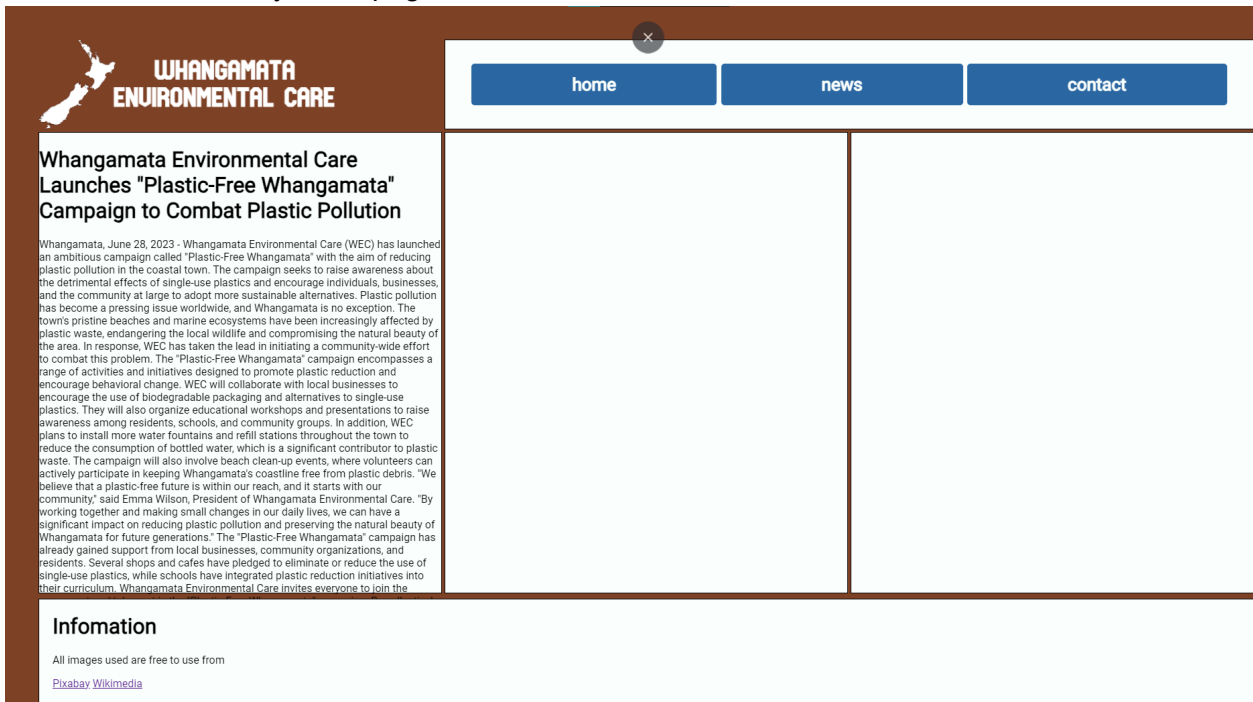
This document validates as [CSS level 3 + SVG](#)!

23/06/23 - Mr [REDACTED] saw a issue with the banner so i fixed it

30/06/23 - I finished my home page



30/06/23 - Start of my news page



30/06/23 - News page is finished

Information
30/06/23 - My contact page is finished

S

30/06/23 - Validated all my html index.html

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

news.html

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

contact.html

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

30/06/23 - Validating my css style.css

Congratulations! No Error Found.

30/06/23 - Testing on different browsers

Chrome

Edge

Trialling

Trial your outcome with others and use that information to make improvements.

██████ - it is very easy to use, simple but informational and I am always aware of what's happening.

Teacher ██████ -

Home:

- Navigation - Add capital letters on words ---> I added capital letters to the words in the navigation
- Split into paragraphs ---> I added <p> tag
- I like big splash header
- Colours work well
- Hover works well

News:

- Split into paragraphs ---> I added <p> tag
- Same info in each area, consider splitting in 3 columns
- Maybe consider adding image to add interest to page ---> I added 3 images

Contact:

- Contact page works. Able to submit messages

██████ - i like how the images show whangamata and the info page it shows a lot, i just think u need a heading before ur paragraphs

Screenshots of outcome files – partial evidence.

- images
- contact.html
- index.html
- news.html
- style.css

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
    scale=1.0">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
  <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com">
  <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com" crossorigin>
  <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?
    family=Roboto&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
  <title>Whangamata Enviromental Care</title>
</head>
<body>
  <div class="wrapper">
    <div class="box logo"> <!-- Logo -->
      
    </div>
    <div class="box nav"> <!-- Navigation -->
      <a href="index.html">HOME</a>
      <a href="news.html">NEWS</a>
      <a href="contact.html">CONTACT</a>
    </div>
    <div class="box banner">
      
    </div>
    <div class="box main">
      <h1>Whangamata Enviromental Care Info</h1>
      <p>Whangamata Environmental Care is a dedicated organization >

```

```
body {
  font-family: 'Roboto', sans-serif;
  font-size: 16px;
  background-color: #7D4126;
  padding: 50px;
  margin: auto;
}
```

```
/* Grid setup */
.wrapper {
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 2fr 1fr;
  grid-template-rows: auto;
  grid-template-areas:
    "logo nav nav"
    "banner banner banner"
    "main main side"
    "footer footer footer";
  gap: 4px;
}
```

```
/* Grid styling */
.box {
  border: solid 1px #000;
  padding: 20px;
  background-color: #FAFFFD;
}
```

Grade: Excellence

For Excellence, the student needs to enhance a digital technologies outcome.

This involves applying tools or techniques optimally to produce a fit-for-purpose outcome and using information from trialling with others to improve the fitness for purpose.

This student has initially trialled the outcome with others in their class and gathered feedback. Additional trialling was completed with multiple people when the outcome was closer to completion. Changes were made based on the feedback, such as changing the sign on the petrol pump.

Blender and related techniques have been used optimally to ensure a realistic, high-quality 3D object that is suitable to be used as an asset in games. For example, UV unwrapping has been used to ensure textures are applied accurately.

For the DTO you are developing:

What is the purpose? The purpose of my petrol pump that I have designed and developed is to provide more texture to the game as the player traverses the map, finding these scattered across various locations. Its purpose is also to create a flexible and robust asset for my friend's associates' game that can be manipulated in different ways very easily.

Who are the potential users? Some of the potential users are the people who decide to download the game as they would be the ones seeing the petrol pump. However, before that happens, one of my friend's associates that are responsible for looking over assets will be deciding whether the petrol pump meets the requirements for the game. After this, another person, most likely in charge of asset placement, needs to place the petrol pump in gas stations scattered across the map, so they could also be defined as potential users.

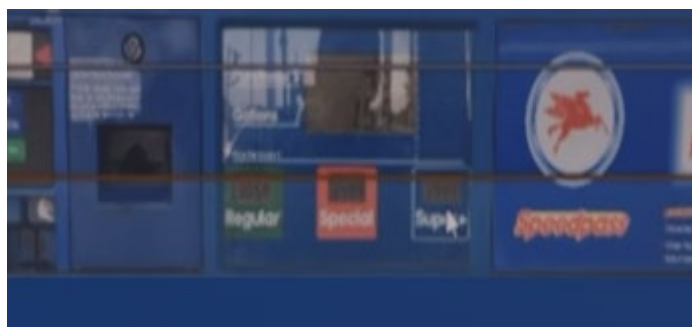
What are the requirements? The requirements are that the petrol pump should be easily recognised as a petrol pump, the colour scheme needs to stay nice and simple, the petrol pump needs to look modern like one in real life and the petrol pump should have most of the components that a real petrol pump would have.

What are the specifications? The specifications will be that 90% of people will be able to recognise it as a petrol pump from a quick look at an image of it. The simple block colour scheme will use 2 different main colours. There will be 4 hoses on the pump, 2 on each side.

What tools and techniques did you use in developing the DTO? As I was using Blender, some of the tools and techniques I was using included bevelling, UV unwrapping, using curves, image textures, advanced textures, loop cuts and using images to find the colour of objects, and using images as references for my DTO.



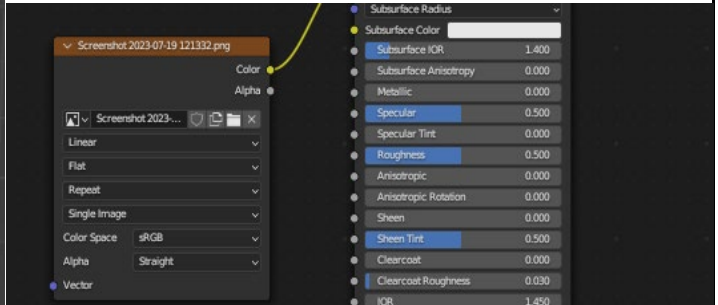
Example of bevelling



Example of UV unwrapping



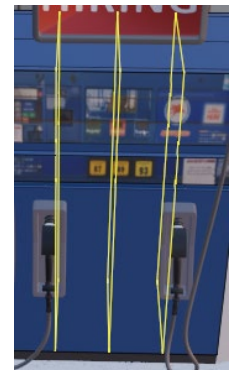
Example of curves



Example of image texturing



Example of advanced texturing



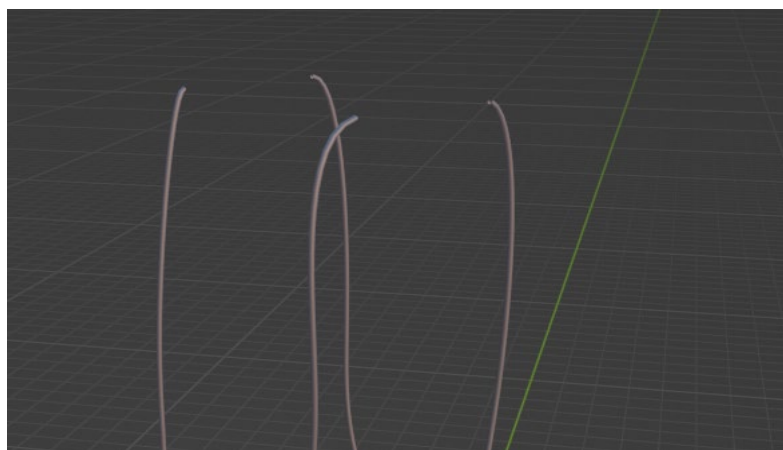
Example of loopcut



Example of reference imaging, this is my reference and an early development of my model

What testing (you checking your DTO) did you do to make sure it met the basic functionality?

Most of the testing I did as part of the basic functionality was just to do with things like the locations of components and what they looked like. I tested multiple designs for the way I was making the funnels/tubes that petrol was travelling through. In the end, I decided to use a NurbsPath curve because it's a really easy curve to use to change the curvature of the tubes. The thickness of the pipe could also be easily changed by altering the depth of the bevel in the geometry panel of the curve rather than having to remake the pipe if it needed to be thicker.



I spent a lot of time developing the petrol nozzle. In the end, out of the designs and my friend's colleagues had in mind, we decided on this one that used a collection of a bunch of different parts that were all put together to create the nozzles. This is a small detail on the pump but it was important to get it right.



What improvements did you make as a result of your testing? At first, I had just used a cylinder to create a tube for the petrol pump, but because of the testing, I decided on a curve so I could change what it looked like instead of having one set shape. For the petrol nozzle, I started with a few different designs like ones with and without the coil, but in the end, I decided on this one with the coil as the coil added some nice extra detail and the shape of the end of the petrol nozzle lined up with the tube that transported the gasoline which is a nice touch.

How did these changes improve the DTO's fitness for purpose? These changes helped to make the DTO more flexible so when my friend's associates add it to the game, they are very easily able to change parts of it to make it suit the game better. Instead of having to manually make a transporter tube, they can easily manipulate it to change the look and to line it up with the nozzle.

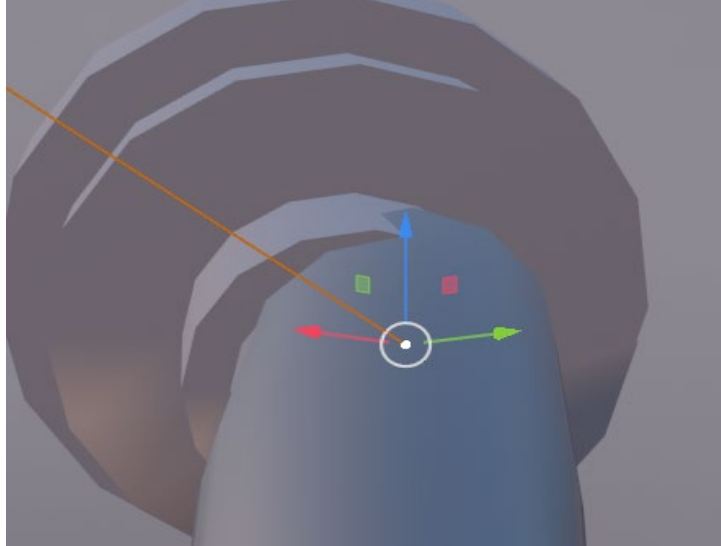
What conventions did you follow? One of the main conventions when modelling real things is to use reference images to make sure the dimensions of the model match the world objects rather than trying to model them from memory.

Another convention is to label the different meshes and materials with names that clearly identify them to make it easier to find the part or material you are looking for.

A design convention I followed was Big/Medium/Small where you get the big shapes done first then do finer and finer detail in stages. This stops you wasting time modelling a small part that might not fit in with the overall design.

What trialling (getting other people to use the outcome) did you do to develop the outcome? I had a few of the people in my class check out the petrol pump and give me feedback on its overall look as I developed the model and materials. When it was closer to being finished I rendered an image of the pump and showed it to lots of people around school and at home to make sure it was recognisable as a petrol pump.

What improvements did you make as a result of your trialling? The only improvements I made were to with the petrol funnels and the Now Hiring sign. They noticed after having a good look at the petrol funnels that they didn't completely line up at the top of the petrol pump. This was easy to change due to using curves.



This is where it didn't line up, so I made sure to make it look as lined up as possible.

They also thought that the original Now Hiring text was a bit bland so changed it to an image and made it slightly too big, like it was a cheap paper sign that as being squashed into the frame on the pump.



Original sign and the improved one

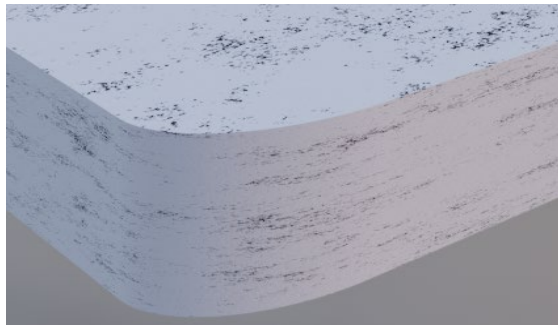
How did these changes improve fitness for purpose?

I feel that the new sign gave the game a lot more texture than the other sign. Changing the funnel to be lined up at the top has also helped to keep the DTO looking realistic. These were small changes, but these details were picked up when I showed the model to the target audience. Making these changes will help the players immersion in the game and not have them wondering why the pipe doesn't quite connect to the top of the pump.

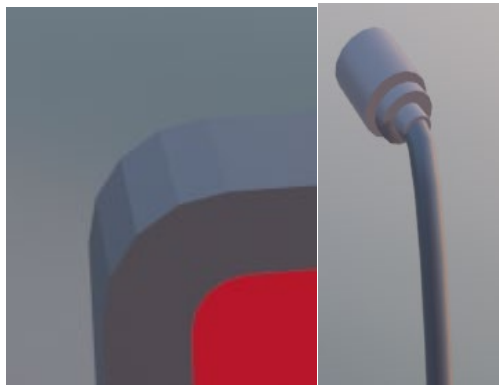
How can you show the tools and techniques you applied were effective in producing a fit-for-purpose outcome? The tools and techniques I used were effective in producing this outcome and can be shown by the detail and finished look they gave to my DTO. They make it look like a real-life petrol pump and they provide a lot of extra detail/texture to the model.



Image textures add realism



Procedural textures wrap around the model



Detailed modelling adds to the high-quality feel of the model

Final DTO

